GLOBAL CORRUPTION BAROMETER 10th EDITION
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN 2019

ARGENTINA

49% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

13% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

19% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

21% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	16%	13%
Public schools	9%	5%
Public clinics and health centers	10%	7%
IDs	8%	5%
Utilities	7%	11%
Police	16%	14%
Judges	7%	10%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	40%	63%
Members of Parliament	46%	55%
Government officials	28%	56%
Local government officials	36%	45%
Police	46%	44%
Judges and magistrates	39%	54%
Religious leaders	18%	34%
NGOs	-	23%
Business executives	38%	47%
Bankers	-	38%
Journalists	-	26%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	41%	49%
Decreased	14%	18%
Stayed the same	40%	32%
Don't know	5%	2%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	48%	30%
Bad	42%	67%
Don't know	11%	3%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	65%	70%
No	16%	23%
Neither yes nor no	18%	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	1%

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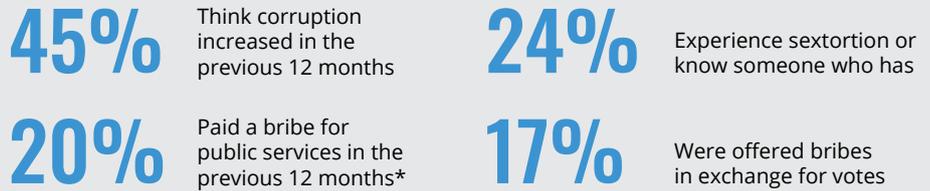
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BAHAMAS

45% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

24% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

20% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

17% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2019
Overall bribery rate	20%
Public schools	12%
Public clinics and health centers	11%
IDs	19%
Utilities	14%
Police	13%
Judges	7%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2019
President / Prime Minister	35%
Members of Parliament	41%
Government officials	37%
Local government officials	22%
Police	34%
Judges and magistrates	19%
Religious leaders	22%
NGOs	22%
Business executives	25%
Bankers	23%
Journalists	14%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2019
Increased	45%
Decreased	22%
Stayed the same	29%
Don't know	4%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2019
Good	44%
Bad	52%
Don't know	4%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2019
Yes	85%
No	11%
Neither yes nor no	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	1%

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BARBADOS

37% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

30% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

9% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

15% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2019
Overall bribery rate	9%
Public schools	4%
Public clinics and health centers	5%
IDs	8%
Utilities	17%
Police	2%
Judges	2%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2019
President / Prime Minister	23%
Members of Parliament	29%
Government officials	25%
Local government officials	15%
Police	31%
Judges and magistrates	18%
Religious leaders	16%
NGOs	14%
Business executives	25%
Bankers	21%
Journalists	10%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2019
Increased	37%
Decreased	22%
Stayed the same	27%
Don't know	14%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2019
Good	55%
Bad	29%
Don't know	16%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2019
Yes	70%
No	21%
Neither yes nor no	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%

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BRAZIL

54% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

20% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

11% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

40% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	11%	11%
Public schools	9%	4%
Public clinics and health centers	7%	5%
IDs	7%	7%
Utilities	10%	8%
Police	6%	12%
Judges	3%	5%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	52%	57%
Members of Parliament	57%	63%
Government officials	24%	54%
Local government officials	56%	62%
Police	31%	38%
Judges and magistrates	21%	34%
Religious leaders	21%	31%
NGOs	-	36%
Business executives	35%	50%
Bankers	-	53%
Journalists	-	23%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	78%	54%
Decreased	6%	15%
Stayed the same	14%	29%
Don't know	2%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	35%	48%
Bad	56%	46%
Don't know	9%	6%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	83%	82%
No	5%	11%
Neither yes nor no	7%	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	5%	1%

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CHILE

54% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

14% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

13% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

19% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	22%	13%
Public schools	13%	7%
Public clinics and health centers	15%	8%
IDs	10%	5%
Utilities	6%	17%
Police	6%	8%
Judges	6%	4%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	46%	55%
Members of Parliament	62%	65%
Government officials	40%	44%
Local government officials	54%	49%
Police	31%	38%
Judges and magistrates	47%	44%
Religious leaders	36%	49%
NGOs	-	24%
Business executives	56%	48%
Bankers	-	38%
Journalists	-	21%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	80%	54%
Decreased	1%	9%
Stayed the same	18%	35%
Don't know	1%	2%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	19%	30%
Bad	68%	67%
Don't know	13%	4%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	41%	68%
No	32%	26%
Neither yes nor no	19%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	9%	1%

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COLOMBIA

52% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

16% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

20% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

40% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	30%	20%
Public schools	20%	12%
Public clinics and health centers	22%	10%
IDs	19%	15%
Utilities	14%	15%
Police	20%	26%
Judges	11%	12%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	48%	55%
Members of Parliament	54%	64%
Government officials	37%	48%
Local government officials	46%	45%
Police	41%	42%
Judges and magistrates	37%	47%
Religious leaders	23%	29%
NGOs	-	26%
Business executives	25%	36%
Bankers	-	33%
Journalists	-	19%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	61%	52%
Decreased	11%	11%
Stayed the same	27%	36%
Don't know	2%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	31%	40%
Bad	59%	57%
Don't know	10%	3%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	74%	78%
No	16%	16%
Neither yes nor no	8%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	1%

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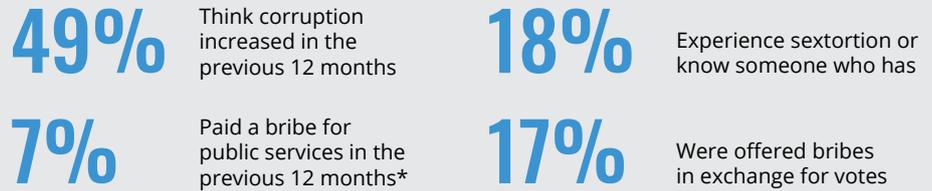
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COSTA RICA

49% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

18% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

7% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

17% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	24%	7%
Public schools	16%	4%
Public clinics and health centers	19%	4%
IDs	16%	4%
Utilities	12%	4%
Police	13%	5%
Judges	10%	3%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	42%	37%
Members of Parliament	38%	40%
Government officials	29%	42%
Local government officials	42%	38%
Police	36%	31%
Judges and magistrates	26%	32%
Religious leaders	24%	30%
NGOs	-	20%
Business executives	27%	31%
Bankers	-	26%
Journalists	-	18%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	65%	49%
Decreased	7%	14%
Stayed the same	26%	36%
Don't know	2%	0%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	28%	40%
Bad	59%	59%
Don't know	13%	1%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	82%	84%
No	12%	14%
Neither yes nor no	4%	2%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	0%

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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

66% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

16% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

23% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

46% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	50%	23%
Public schools	28%	10%
Public clinics and health centers	34%	12%
IDs	27%	9%
Utilities	29%	16%
Police	21%	47%
Judges	17%	13%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	39%	58%
Members of Parliament	34%	48%
Government officials	28%	50%
Local government officials	37%	46%
Police	57%	55%
Judges and magistrates	47%	45%
Religious leaders	22%	23%
NGOs	-	28%
Business executives	30%	34%
Bankers	-	35%
Journalists	-	25%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	71%	66%
Decreased	9%	10%
Stayed the same	19%	23%
Don't know	1%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	34%	25%
Bad	59%	72%
Don't know	7%	2%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	72%	79%
No	16%	18%
Neither yes nor no	8%	2%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	1%

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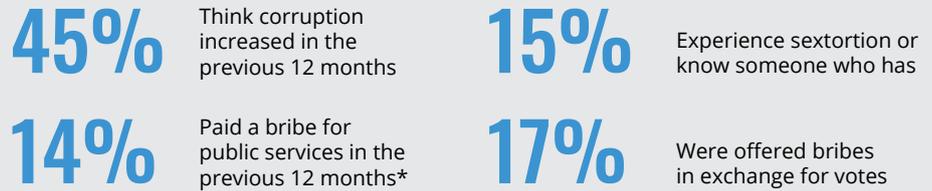
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EL SALVADOR

45% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

15% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

14% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

17% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	31%	14%
Public schools	23%	13%
Public clinics and health centers	24%	6%
IDs	21%	5%
Utilities	17%	9%
Police	18%	24%
Judges	4%	-

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	43%	57%
Members of Parliament	42%	41%
Government officials	32%	47%
Local government officials	37%	43%
Police	34%	31%
Judges and magistrates	34%	43%
Religious leaders	17%	15%
NGOs	-	19%
Business executives	29%	29%
Bankers	-	29%
Journalists	-	19%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	53%	45%
Decreased	17%	15%
Stayed the same	26%	38%
Don't know	3%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	44%	34%
Bad	38%	64%
Don't know	18%	2%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	67%	73%
No	21%	22%
Neither yes nor no	4%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	7%	1%

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GUATEMALA

46% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

23% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

25% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

27% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	28%	25%
Public schools	16%	21%
Public clinics and health centers	18%	14%
IDs	18%	14%
Utilities	20%	17%
Police	23%	37%
Judges	13%	-

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	42%	46%
Decreased	20%	14%
Stayed the same	33%	40%
Don't know	6%	0%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	70%	76%
No	18%	17%
Neither yes nor no	3%	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	9%	1%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	38%	71%
Members of Parliament	37%	59%
Government officials	32%	56%
Local government officials	42%	54%
Police	52%	51%
Judges and magistrates	31%	44%
Religious leaders	16%	27%
NGOs	-	34%
Business executives	30%	42%
Bankers	-	35%
Journalists	-	28%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	54%	33%
Bad	28%	66%
Don't know	18%	1%

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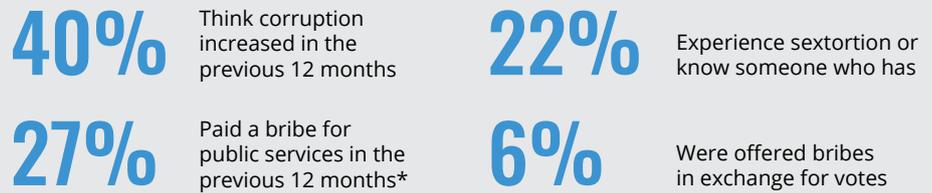
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GUYANA

40% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

22% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

27% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

6% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2019
Overall bribery rate	27%
Public schools	16%
Public clinics and health centers	8%
IDs	20%
Utilities	24%
Police	40%
Judges	11%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2019
President / Prime Minister	29%
Members of Parliament	36%
Government officials	27%
Local government officials	24%
Police	42%
Judges and magistrates	20%
Religious leaders	16%
NGOs	21%
Business executives	24%
Bankers	14%
Journalists	15%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2019
Increased	40%
Decreased	40%
Stayed the same	17%
Don't know	3%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2019
Good	67%
Bad	29%
Don't know	4%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2019
Yes	82%
No	12%
Neither yes nor no	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%

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HONDURAS

54% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

17% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

28% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

36% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	33%	28%
Public schools	23%	21%
Public clinics and health centers	21%	15%
IDs	25%	20%
Utilities	18%	16%
Police	18%	37%
Judges	56%	-

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	50%	65%
Members of Parliament	43%	56%
Government officials	38%	51%
Local government officials	44%	41%
Police	54%	50%
Judges and magistrates	42%	45%
Religious leaders	25%	21%
NGOs	-	31%
Business executives	39%	33%
Bankers	-	27%
Journalists	-	25%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	53%	54%
Decreased	19%	17%
Stayed the same	26%	29%
Don't know	2%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	55%	36%
Bad	37%	62%
Don't know	8%	1%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	76%	78%
No	16%	18%
Neither yes nor no	5%	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	4%	1%

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JAMAICA

49% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

18% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

17% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

12% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	21%	17%
Public schools	13%	6%
Public clinics and health centers	14%	8%
IDs	15%	12%
Utilities	9%	16%
Police	20%	18%
Judges	10%	0%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	30%	34%
Members of Parliament	37%	44%
Government officials	33%	39%
Local government officials	34%	37%
Police	50%	49%
Judges and magistrates	18%	23%
Religious leaders	16%	19%
NGOs	-	22%
Business executives	23%	25%
Bankers	-	21%
Journalists	-	14%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	68%	49%
Decreased	10%	19%
Stayed the same	18%	29%
Don't know	3%	4%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	42%	47%
Bad	43%	48%
Don't know	15%	5%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	73%	73%
No	22%	14%
Neither yes nor no	3%	9%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	4%

With more than 17,000 citizens surveyed in 18 countries, the **Global Corruption Barometer (GCB)** is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Latin America and the Caribbean.

anticorru.pt/gcb2019lac

GLOBAL CORRUPTION BAROMETER 10th EDITION
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN 2019

25 YEARS
TRANSPARENCY INTERNATIONAL
the global coalition against corruption

MEXICO

44% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

20% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

34% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

50% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	51%	34%
Public schools	33%	19%
Public clinics and health centers	39%	16%
IDs	37%	25%
Utilities	32%	30%
Police	30%	52%
Judges	7%	35%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	51%	63%
Members of Parliament	56%	65%
Government officials	57%	58%
Local government officials	64%	63%
Police	63%	69%
Judges and magistrates	50%	58%
Religious leaders	41%	44%
NGOs	-	44%
Business executives	48%	47%
Bankers	-	45%
Journalists	-	36%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	61%	44%
Decreased	6%	21%
Stayed the same	27%	34%
Don't know	7%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	24%	61%
Bad	61%	36%
Don't know	15%	3%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	74%	79%
No	13%	14%
Neither yes nor no	9%	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	5%	0%

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25 YEARS

PANAMA

56% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

14% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

18% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

23% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	38%	18%
Public schools	26%	9%
Public clinics and health centers	29%	8%
IDs	18%	10%
Utilities	16%	14%
Police	20%	29%
Judges	11%	-

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	39%	63%
Members of Parliament	43%	69%
Government officials	29%	51%
Local government officials	32%	48%
Police	35%	39%
Judges and magistrates	35%	49%
Religious leaders	18%	20%
NGOs	-	28%
Business executives	30%	32%
Bankers	-	28%
Journalists	-	17%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	52%	56%
Decreased	14%	10%
Stayed the same	32%	34%
Don't know	2%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	31%	19%
Bad	57%	79%
Don't know	13%	2%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	68%	80%
No	17%	15%
Neither yes nor no	11%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	1%

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25 YEARS TRANSPARENCY INTERNATIONAL
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PERU

65% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

30% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

20% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

27% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	39%	30%
Public schools	23%	21%
Public clinics and health centers	29%	19%
IDs	20%	20%
Utilities	16%	25%
Police	20%	35%
Judges	6%	19%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	65%	59%
Members of Parliament	64%	80%
Government officials	53%	57%
Local government officials	59%	60%
Police	60%	41%
Judges and magistrates	63%	68%
Religious leaders	35%	31%
NGOs	-	32%
Business executives	48%	44%
Bankers	-	36%
Journalists	-	29%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	79%	65%
Decreased	3%	11%
Stayed the same	16%	23%
Don't know	2%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	16%	52%
Bad	73%	41%
Don't know	11%	7%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	62%	79%
No	19%	16%
Neither yes nor no	12%	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	8%	2%

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TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

62% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

19% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

17% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

6% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	6%	17%
Public schools	2%	11%
Public clinics and health centers	2%	7%
IDs	5%	17%
Utilities	5%	22%
Police	3%	9%
Judges	2%	8%

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	41%	47%
Members of Parliament	40%	51%
Government officials	41%	46%
Local government officials	39%	39%
Police	61%	51%
Judges and magistrates	35%	30%
Religious leaders	19%	24%
NGOs	-	24%
Business executives	30%	38%
Bankers	-	26%
Journalists	-	18%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	59%	62%
Decreased	15%	11%
Stayed the same	23%	23%
Don't know	3%	4%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	25%	30%
Bad	60%	65%
Don't know	15%	5%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	58%	70%
No	38%	20%
Neither yes nor no	4%	8%
Don't know / refused to answer	1%	3%

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VENEZUELA

87% Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

19% Experience sextortion or know someone who has

50% Paid a bribe for public services in the previous 12 months*

26% Were offered bribes in exchange for votes

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2017	2019
Overall bribery rate	38%	50%
Public schools	18%	20%
Public clinics and health centers	32%	34%
IDs	34%	51%
Utilities	42%	46%
Police	41%	62%
Judges	36%	-

CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2017	2019
President / Prime Minister	63%	87%
Members of Parliament	56%	38%
Government officials	58%	84%
Constituent Assembly	-	82%
Local government officials	65%	82%
Police	73%	80%
Judges and magistrates	66%	79%
Religious leaders	35%	27%
NGOs	-	35%
Business executives	54%	58%
Bankers	-	58%
Journalists	-	27%

HAVE CORRUPTION LEVELS CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2017	2019
Increased	87%	87%
Decreased	5%	3%
Stayed the same	8%	9%
Don't know	1%	1%

IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Good	21%	8%
Bad	76%	91%
Don't know	4%	1%

CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2017	2019
Yes	74%	78%
No	12%	12%
Neither yes nor no	11%	9%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	1%

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