

## 2010年清廉指数资料来源

Number	1	2	3
缩写	ADB	AFDB	BTI
来源	Asian Development Bank	African Development Bank	Bertelsmann Foundation
名称	Country Performance Assessment Ratings	Country Policy and Institutional Assessments	Bertelsmann Transformation Index
公布年份	2010	2010	2009
网址	<a href="http://www.adb.org/Documents/Reports/国家-Performance-Assessment-Exercise/default.asp">http://www.adb.org/Documents/Reports/国家-Performance-Assessment-Exercise/default.asp</a>	<a href="http://www.afdb.org/pls/portal/url/ITEM/5008432D529957FAE040C00A0C3D3A86">http://www.afdb.org/pls/portal/url/ITEM/5008432D529957FAE040C00A0C3D3A86</a>	<a href="http://www.bertelsmann-transformation-index.de/english">http://www.bertelsmann-transformation-index.de/english</a>
调查对象	Country teams, experts inside and outside the bank	Country teams, experts inside and outside the bank	Network of local correspondents and experts inside and outside the organisation
问卷问题	Transparency, accountability, and Corruption in the public sector	Transparency, accountability, and corruption in the public sector	The government's capacity to punish and contain corruption
回收问卷	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
涵盖范围	28 个国家 (eligible for ADF funding)	53个国家	128个不发达国家或转型中国家

Number	4	5	6
缩写	清廉指数A	EIU	FH
来源	World Bank (IDA and IBRD)	Economist Intelligence Unit	Freedom House
名称	Country Policy and Institutional Assessment	Country Risk Service and Country Forecast	Nations in Transit
公布年份	2010	2010	2010
网址	<a href="http://go.worldbank.org/S2THW1X60">http://go.worldbank.org/S2THW1X60</a>	<a href="http://www.eiu.com">www.eiu.com</a>	<a href="http://www.freedomhouse.hu/index.php?option=com_content&amp;task=view&amp;id=196">http://www.freedomhouse.hu/index.php?option=com_content&amp;task=view&amp;id=196</a>
调查对象	Country teams, experts inside and outside the bank	Expert staff assessment	Assessment by experts originating from or resident in the respective Country
调查题目	Transparency, accountability, and corruption in the public sector	The misuse of public office for private (or political party) gain: including corruption in public procurement, misuse of public funds, corruption in public service, and prosecution of public officials	Extent of corruption as practiced in governments, as perceived by the public and as reported in the media, as well as the implementation of anti-corruption initiatives.
回收问卷	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
涵盖范围	77 countries (eligible for IDA funding)	135 countries	29 countries/territories

Number	7	8	9
缩写	GI	IMD	
来源	Global Insight	IMD International, Switzerland, World Competitiveness Center	
名称	Country Risk Ratings	IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook	
公布年份	2010	2009	2010
网址	<a href="http://www.globalinsight.com">http://www.globalinsight.com</a>	<a href="http://www.imd.ch/wcc">www.imd.ch/wcc</a>	
调查对象	Expert staff assessment	Executives in top and middle management in domestic and international companies	
调查题目	The likelihood of encountering corrupt officials, ranging from petty bureaucratic corruption to grand political corruption	Category Institutional Framework - State Efficiency: "Bribing and corruption exist/do not exist"	
回收问卷	Not applicable	3960	

涵盖范围	201 countries	57 countries	58 countries
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Number	10	11
缩写	PERC	
来源	Political & Economic Risk Consultancy	
名称	Asian Intelligence Newsletter	
公布年份	2009	2010
网址	<a href="http://www.asiarisk.com/">www.asiarisk.com/</a>	
调查对象	Expatriate business executives	
调查题目	How serious do you consider the problem of corruption to be in the public sector?	
回收问卷	1750	2174
涵盖范围	16 countries	16 countries

Number	12	13
缩写	WEF	WEF
来源	World Economic Forum	
名称	Global Competitiveness Report	
公布年份	2009	2010
网址	<a href="http://www.weforum.org">www.weforum.org</a>	
调查对象	Senior business leaders, domestic and international companies	
调查题目	Undocumented extra payments or bribes connected with 1) exports and imports, 2) public utilities, 3) tax collection, 4) public contracts and 5) judicial decisions are common/never occur	
回收问卷	More than 12,000	More than 13,000
涵盖范围	133 countries	139 countries