







# SIERRA LEONE

43%

**52%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months 26%

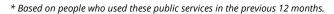
doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think their government is

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	41%	52%
Public schools	20%	33%
Public clinics and health centers	25%	50%
IDs	37%	18%
Utilities	40%	33%
Police	64%	39%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	70%	43%
Decreased	5%	33%
Stayed the same	10%	19%
Don't know	15%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	32%	39%
No	44%	53%
Neither yes nor no	7%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	16%	3%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	48%	24%
Members of Parliament	50%	25%
Government officials	55%	33%
Local government officials	49%	22%
Police	59%	56%
Judges and Magistrates	47%	33%
Religious leaders	25%	10%
NGOs	-	18%
Business Executives	53%	39%
Traditional leaders	35%	17%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	19%	66%
Bad	69%	26%
Don't know	13%	8%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **SOUTH AFRICA**

64%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

70%

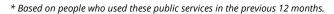
**57%** 

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	7%	18%
Public schools	2%	14%
Public clinics and health centers	2%	6%
IDs	6%	13%
Utilities	6%	10%
Police	3%	19%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	83%	64%
Decreased	6%	16%
Stayed the same	10%	18%
Don't know	1%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	56%	57%
No	29%	35%
Neither yes nor no	13%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	2%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	46%	38%
Members of Parliament	46%	44%
Government officials	49%	44%
Local government officials	48%	45%
Police	48%	49%
Judges and Magistrates	23%	32%
Religious leaders	20%	27%
NGOs	-	30%
Business Executives	38%	37%
Traditional leaders	19%	26%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	20%	25%
Bad	79%	70%
Don't know	1%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.







## **AFRICA 2019**



# **SUDAN**

**82%** 

**24%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

80%

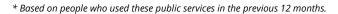
**54%** 

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



<u>.</u>	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	48%	24%
Public schools	22%	8%
Public clinics and health centers	32%	12%
IDs	39%	20%
Utilities	25%	21%
Police	37%	33%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	61%	82%
Decreased	15%	8%
Stayed the same	17%	5%
Don't know	6%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	60%	54%
No	28%	36%
Neither yes nor no	6%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	6%	5%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	33%	49%
Members of Parliament	42%	47%
Government officials	43%	45%
Local government officials	43%	38%
Police	42%	34%
Judges and Magistrates	25%	22%
Religious leaders	16%	16%
NGOs	-	22%
Business Executives	37%	32%
Traditional leaders	25%	25%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	0%	15%
Bad	0%	80%
Don't know	0%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	1%

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# **TANZANIA**

10%

18%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

23%

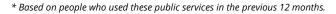
50%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	25%	18%
Public schools	11%	4%
Public clinics and health centers	20%	11%
IDs	15%	20%
Utilities	22%	8%
Police	35%	31%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	66%	10%
Decreased	13%	72%
Stayed the same	15%	9%
Don't know	6%	9%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	55%	50%
No	33%	44%
Neither yes nor no	9%	1%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	5%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	15%	4%
Members of Parliament	21%	8%
Government officials	25%	12%
Local government officials	25%	10%
Police	50%	36%
Judges and Magistrates	36%	21%
Religious leaders	10%	3%
NGOs	-	11%
Business Executives	31%	32%
Traditional leaders	13%	3%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	37%	71%
Bad	58%	23%
Don't know	5%	6%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **TOGO**

**57%** 

32%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

68%

60%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	26%	32%
Public schools	10%	14%
Public clinics and health centers	11%	12%
IDs	27%	27%
Utilities	22%	33%
Police	28%	43%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	39%	57%
Decreased	35%	17%
Stayed the same	15%	17%
Don't know	11%	10%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	53%	60%
No	42%	29%
Neither yes nor no	3%	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	5%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	37%	51%
Members of Parliament	35%	49%
Government officials	39%	54%
Local government officials	37%	47%
Police	44%	55%
Judges and Magistrates	48%	55%
Religious leaders	17%	23%
NGOs	-	23%
Business Executives	58%	34%
Traditional leaders	35%	39%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	31%	21%
Bad	61%	68%
Don't know	8%	11%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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# **TUNISIA**

**67%** 

18%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

64%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

**59%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	9%	18%
Public schools	2%	8%
Public clinics and health centers	8%	11%
IDs	3%	12%
Utilities	4%	10%
Police	8%	17%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	64%	67%
Decreased	19%	12%
Stayed the same	12%	14%
Don't know	4%	7%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	71%	59%
No	27%	36%
Neither yes nor no	1%	1%
Don't know / refused to answer	1%	3%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	18%	25%
Members of Parliament	17%	30%
Government officials	31%	31%
Local government officials	32%	27%
Police	26%	23%
Judges and Magistrates	17%	16%
Religious leaders	15%	18%
NGOs	-	24%
Business Executives	47%	28%
Traditional leaders	9%	16%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	31%	25%
Bad	62%	64%
Don't know	7%	11%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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# **UGANDA**

**69%** 

46%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

**78%** 

44%

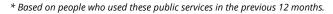
doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption

Think their government is



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	38%	46%
Public schools	19%	21%
Public clinics and health centers	25%	31%
IDs	15%	18%
Utilities	19%	24%
Police	41%	49%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	69%	69%
Decreased	16%	14%
Stayed the same	9%	13%
Don't know	5%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	47%	44%
No	47%	52%
Neither yes nor no	3%	2%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	2%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	29%	37%
Members of Parliament	36%	40%
Government officials	48%	50%
Local government officials	39%	38%
Police	63%	70%
Judges and Magistrates	45%	43%
Religious leaders	9%	8%
NGOs	-	21%
Business Executives	40%	40%
Traditional leaders	12%	11%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	26%	19%
Bad	69%	78%
Don't know	5%	2%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# ZAMBIA

66%

18%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

70%

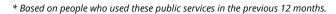
48% Thi car first

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	17%	18%
Public schools	12%	10%
Public clinics and health centers	4%	4%
IDs	17%	11%
Utilities	8%	16%
Police	23%	27%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	55%	66%
Decreased	24%	16%
Stayed the same	16%	13%
Don't know	5%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	53%	48%
No	38%	44%
Neither yes nor no	5%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	5%	4%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	27%	32%
Members of Parliament	34%	36%
Government officials	32%	37%
Local government officials	33%	34%
Police	51%	54%
Judges and Magistrates	30%	28%
Religious leaders	16%	11%
NGOs	-	13%
Business Executives	32%	31%
Traditional leaders	21%	16%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	32%	24%
Bad	62%	70%
Don't know	6%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **ZIMBABWE**

**60%** 

25%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

71%

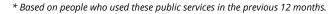
45%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	22%	25%
Public schools	7%	12%
Public clinics and health centers	5%	4%
IDs	25%	19%
Utilities	10%	17%
Police	23%	24%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	68%	60%
Decreased	11%	11%
Stayed the same	15%	21%
Don't know	6%	7%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	42%	45%
No	50%	46%
Neither yes nor no	6%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	5%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	30%	28%
Members of Parliament	38%	37%
Government officials	41%	36%
Local government officials	42%	35%
Police	58%	57%
Judges and Magistrates	29%	25%
Religious leaders	19%	15%
NGOs	-	11%
Business Executives	39%	35%
Traditional leaders	22%	15%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	17%	22%
Bad	80%	71%
Don't know	3%	7%
Refused to answer	0%	1%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# BENIN

34%

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

previous 12 months

Think corruption

increased in the

54%

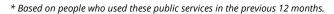
Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

**55%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	26%	27%
Public schools	9%	10%
Public clinics and health centers	13%	12%
IDs	26%	14%
Utilities	20%	23%
Police	18%	52%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	74%	34%
Decreased	17%	44%
Stayed the same	7%	21%
Don't know	2%	1%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	42%	55%
No	49%	43%
Neither yes nor no	5%	1%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	1%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	51%	43%
Members of Parliament	46%	42%
Government officials	54%	46%
Local government officials	48%	42%
Police	54%	55%
Judges and Magistrates	48%	46%
Religious leaders	20%	22%
NGOs	-	28%
Business Executives	64%	53%
Traditional leaders	26%	28%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	19%	44%
Bad	79%	54%
Don't know	2%	2%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **BOTSWANA**

52%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

paid a bribe in the

previous 12 months

Of public service users

**42%** 

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

**62%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***





_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	1%	7%
Public schools	1%	2%
Public clinics and health centers	0%	1%
IDs	0%	3%
Utilities	0%	4%
Police	1%	7%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	51%	52%
Decreased	24%	20%
Stayed the same	14%	17%
Don't know	11%	11%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	72%	62%
No	20%	31%
Neither yes nor no	5%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	3%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	20%	29%
Members of Parliament	25%	28%
Government officials	29%	39%
Local government officials	22%	27%
Police	34%	39%
Judges and Magistrates	14%	20%
Religious leaders	16%	19%
NGOs	-	19%
Business Executives	35%	37%
Traditional leaders	13%	15%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	54%	52%
Bad	42%	42%
Don't know	4%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **BURKINA FASO**

28%

16%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

paid a bribe in the

previous 12 months

Of public service users

**44%** 

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

**62%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	11%	16%
Public schools	9%	9%
Public clinics and health centers	4%	5%
IDs	9%	11%
Utilities	5%	12%
Police	8%	21%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	28%	28%
Decreased	48%	54%
Stayed the same	18%	15%
Don't know	5%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	61%	62%
No	31%	35%
Neither yes nor no	4%	2%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	1%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	27%	24%
Members of Parliament	30%	28%
Government officials	32%	31%
Local government officials	28%	27%
Police	28%	29%
Judges and Magistrates	34%	31%
Religious leaders	9%	17%
NGOs	-	22%
Business Executives	57%	38%
Traditional leaders	11%	17%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	45%	51%
Bad	49%	44%
Don't know	5%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the **Global Corruption Barometer (GCB)** is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **CABO VERDE**

39%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

61%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

3%

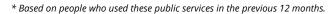
Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

58%

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	2%	8%
Public schools	2%	7%
Public clinics and health centers	1%	4%
IDs	1%	6%
Utilities	1%	8%
Police	0%	3%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	49%	39%
Decreased	14%	20%
Stayed the same	20%	29%
Don't know	18%	12%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	55%	58%
No	34%	31%
Neither yes nor no	3%	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	8%	5%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	12%	16%
Members of Parliament	13%	16%
Government officials	15%	16%
Local government officials	15%	17%
Police	19%	23%
Judges and Magistrates	9%	11%
Religious leaders	6%	11%
NGOs	-	9%
Business Executives	19%	20%
Traditional leaders	-	-



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	23%	26%
Bad	61%	61%
Don't know	17%	12%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **CAMEROON**

**72%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

64%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

**53%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	47%	48%
Public schools	32%	27%
Public clinics and health centers	31%	22%
IDs	34%	35%
Utilities	34%	39%
Police	34%	37%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	44%	72%
Decreased	31%	13%
Stayed the same	17%	10%
Don't know	8%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	56%	53%
No	35%	41%
Neither yes nor no	5%	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	5%	4%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	34%	48%
Members of Parliament	35%	43%
Government officials	45%	54%
Local government officials	36%	42%
Police	55%	63%
Judges and Magistrates	51%	54%
Religious leaders	18%	23%
NGOs	-	31%
Business Executives	52%	49%
Traditional leaders	27%	35%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	37%	27%
Bad	57%	64%
Don't know	6%	8%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **CÔTE D'IVOIRE**

40%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

58%

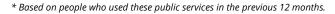
55%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	34%	34%
Public schools	17%	18%
Public clinics and health centers	18%	16%
IDs	29%	31%
Utilities	13%	20%
Police	26%	43%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	32%	40%
Decreased	46%	32%
Stayed the same	20%	24%
Don't know	3%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	55%	55%
No	38%	33%
Neither yes nor no	4%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	7%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	24%	27%
Members of Parliament	24%	30%
Government officials	29%	33%
Local government officials	31%	32%
Police	49%	49%
Judges and Magistrates	35%	31%
Religious leaders	8%	13%
NGOs	-	18%
Business Executives	53%	44%
Traditional leaders	10%	15%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	44%	31%
Bad	53%	58%
Don't know	3%	10%
Refused to answer	0%	1%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO**

85%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

80%

32%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***

\* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

	2019
Overall bribery rate	80%
Public schools	59%
Public clinics and health centers	43%
IDs	70%
Utilities	72%
Police	75%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2019
Increased	85%
Decreased	3%
Stayed the same	9%
Don't know	3%
Refused to answer	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2019
Yes	32%
No	50%
Neither yes nor no	15%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2019
President / Prime Minister	82%
Members of Parliament	79%
Government officials	66%
Local government officials	68%
Police	81%
Judges and Magistrates	74%
Religious leaders	27%
NGOs	35%
Business Executives	51%
Traditional leaders	43%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2019
Good	13%
Bad	80%
Don't know	7%
Refused to answer	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.



2010









# **ESWATINI**

51%

17%

previous 12 months

Of public service users

paid a bribe in the

previous 12 months

Think corruption

increased in the

38%

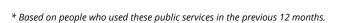
Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

71%

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	9%	17%
Public schools	4%	12%
Public clinics and health centers	1%	3%
IDs	12%	21%
Utilities	3%	7%
Police	3%	10%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	66%	51%
Decreased	14%	21%
Stayed the same	13%	24%
Don't know	7%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	59%	71%
No	35%	23%
Neither yes nor no	4%	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	3%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	29%	24%
Members of Parliament	36%	21%
Government officials	45%	32%
Local government officials	25%	20%
Police	42%	30%
Judges and Magistrates	27%	15%
Religious leaders	20%	13%
NGOs	-	22%
Business Executives	54%	33%
Traditional leaders	22%	15%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	48%	54%
Bad	48%	38%
Don't know	4%	8%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **GABON**

80%

35%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

87%

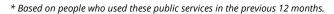
57%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	35%	35%
Public schools	27%	23%
Public clinics and health centers	20%	23%
IDs	22%	20%
Utilities	42%	36%
Police	24%	21%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	52%	80%
Decreased	19%	7%
Stayed the same	25%	12%
Don't know	3%	1%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Voc	6704	E 70/
Yes No	67% 32%	57% 41%
Neither yes nor no	0%	2%
Don't know / refused to answer	1%	1%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	63%	71%
Members of Parliament	57%	71%
Government officials	61%	75%
Local government officials	54%	64%
Police	63%	75%
Judges and Magistrates	50%	68%
Religious leaders	36%	45%
NGOs	-	40%
Business Executives	55%	54%
Traditional leaders	35%	44%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	14%	12%
Bad	86%	87%
Don't know	0%	2%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **GAMBIA**

32%

21%

increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users

paid a bribe in the

previous 12 months

Think corruption

37%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

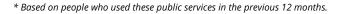
66%

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***





	2019
Overall bribery rate	21%
Public schools	9%
Public clinics and health centers	8%
IDs	20%
Utilities	13%
Police	20%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2019
Increased	32%
Decreased	46%
Stayed the same	15%
Don't know	6%
Refused to answer	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2019
Yes	66%
No	26%
Neither yes nor no	6%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2019
President / Prime Minister	19%
Members of Parliament	15%
Government officials	23%
Local government officials	19%
Police	38%
Judges and Magistrates	25%
Religious leaders	11%
NGOs	17%
Business Executives	31%
Traditional leaders	15%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2019
Good	54%
Bad	37%
Don't know	8%
Refused to answer	1%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.



2010









# **GHANA**

33%

33%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

30%

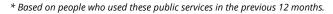
60%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	36%	33%
Public schools	24%	15%
Public clinics and health centers	17%	12%
IDs	38%	33%
Utilities	35%	23%
Police	58%	34%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	76%	33%
Decreased	8%	36%
Stayed the same	9%	22%
Don't know	8%	9%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	53%	60%
No	36%	31%
Neither yes nor no	6%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	4%	5%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	47%	27%
Members of Parliament	48%	32%
Government officials	53%	35%
Local government officials	43%	27%
Police	64%	59%
Judges and Magistrates	49%	38%
Religious leaders	25%	17%
NGOs	-	14%
Business Executives	44%	22%
Traditional leaders	37%	28%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	25%	60%
Bad	71%	30%
Don't know	4%	10%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **GUINEA**

62%

**42%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

76%

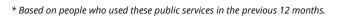
doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption

Think their government is



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	35%	42%
Public schools	24%	23%
Public clinics and health centers	25%	23%
IDs	34%	47%
Utilities	26%	33%
Police	37%	61%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	38%	62%
Decreased	42%	23%
Stayed the same	14%	11%
Don't know	7%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	46%	45%
No	46%	48%
Neither yes nor no	1%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	6%	3%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	32%	48%
Members of Parliament	24%	44%
Government officials	32%	51%
Local government officials	24%	42%
Police	38%	57%
Judges and Magistrates	38%	63%
Religious leaders	8%	11%
NGOs	-	22%
Business Executives	34%	56%
Traditional leaders	13%	16%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

2015	2019
33%	17%
61%	76%
6%	7%
0%	0%
	33% 61% 6%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **KENYA**

**67%** 

45%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

71%

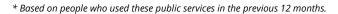
54%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	37%	45%
Public schools	9%	14%
Public clinics and health centers	11%	18%
IDs	39%	38%
Utilities	20%	35%
Police	49%	48%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	64%	67%
Decreased	18%	18%
Stayed the same	14%	10%
Don't know	4%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	58%	54%
No	35%	36%
Neither yes nor no	6%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	5%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	27%	36%
Members of Parliament	45%	47%
Government officials	46%	47%
Local government officials	36%	45%
Police	75%	66%
Judges and Magistrates	33%	28%
Religious leaders	13%	12%
NGOs	-	16%
Business Executives	38%	31%
Traditional leaders	12%	14%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	27%	25%
Bad	70%	71%
Don't know	3%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.







## **AFRICA 2019**



# **LESOTHO**

39%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

**25%** 

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

14%

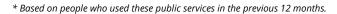
Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

**65%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	5%	14%
Public schools	2%	4%
Public clinics and health centers	2%	5%
IDs	3%	6%
Utilities	4%	6%
Police	2%	14%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	57%	39%
Decreased	26%	41%
Stayed the same	13%	17%
Don't know	4%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	60%	65%
No	36%	30%
Neither yes nor no	2%	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	2%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	17%	20%
Members of Parliament	19%	22%
Government officials	28%	28%
Local government officials	20%	16%
Police	38%	34%
Judges and Magistrates	16%	15%
Religious leaders	5%	9%
NGOs	-	8%
Business Executives	30%	10%
Traditional leaders	16%	16%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	47%	60%
Bad	41%	25%
Don't know	12%	14%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **LIBERIA**

**47%** 

**53%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

58%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

**52%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	69%	53%
Public schools	45%	40%
Public clinics and health centers	52%	43%
IDs	59%	22%
Utilities	56%	48%
Police	60%	42%

\* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	73%	47%
Decreased	6%	14%
Stayed the same	19%	38%
Don't know	2%	1%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	43%	52%
No	45%	46%
Neither yes nor no	7%	1%
Don't know / refused to answer	4%	1%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	63%	40%
Members of Parliament	68%	49%
Government officials	70%	49%
Local government officials	55%	39%
Police	77%	62%
Judges and Magistrates	56%	44%
Religious leaders	33%	18%
NGOs	-	26%
Business Executives	61%	48%
Traditional leaders	41%	28%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	18%	40%
Bad	81%	58%
Don't know	2%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **MADAGASCAR**

**76%** 

27%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

83%

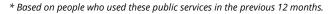
64%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	16%	27%
Public schools	6%	12%
Public clinics and health centers	9%	21%
IDs	12%	21%
Utilities	7%	14%
Police	24%	36%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	73%	76%
Decreased	12%	10%
Stayed the same	14%	10%
Don't know	1%	4%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	70%	64%
No	21%	24%
Neither yes nor no	8%	9%
Don't know / refused to answer	0%	2%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	28%	33%
Members of Parliament	35%	31%
Government officials	35%	34%
Local government officials	13%	17%
Police	49%	44%
Judges and Magistrates	49%	39%
Religious leaders	4%	5%
NGOs	-	9%
Business Executives	32%	18%
Traditional leaders	3%	5%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	9%	10%
Bad	90%	83%
Don't know	1%	7%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.











# **MALAWI**

**72%** 

28%

increased in the previous 12 months

Think corruption

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

**78%** 

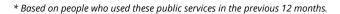
48%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



2015	2019
13%	28%
12%	57%
6%	7%
3%	28%
11%	9%
28%	22%
	13% 12% 6% 3% 11%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	72%	72%
Decreased	14%	14%
Stayed the same	9%	11%
Don't know	5%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	64%	48%
No	32%	47%
Neither yes nor no	2%	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	2%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	43%	47%
Members of Parliament	27%	43%
Government officials	35%	44%
Local government officials	0%	42%
Police	39%	54%
Judges and Magistrates	22%	41%
Religious leaders	15%	22%
NGOs	-	34%
Business Executives	35%	47%
Traditional leaders	30%	42%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	28%	19%
Bad	69%	78%
Don't know	3%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.







# **AFRICA 2019**



# MALI

60%

21%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

71%

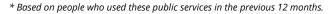
41%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	18%	21%
Public schools	7%	6%
Public clinics and health centers	8%	7%
IDs	22%	20%
Utilities	10%	12%
Police	35%	39%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	31%	60%
Decreased	50%	27%
Stayed the same	18%	12%
Don't know	1%	2%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	50%	41%
No	48%	56%
Neither yes nor no	2%	2%
Don't know / refused to answer	0%	1%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	35%	48%
Members of Parliament	36%	47%
Government officials	43%	49%
Local government officials	44%	41%
Police	53%	55%
Judges and Magistrates	56%	59%
Religious leaders	13%	14%
NGOs	-	20%
Business Executives	70%	58%
Traditional leaders	13%	14%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	43%	26%
Bad	56%	71%
Don't know	1%	3%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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# **MAURITIUS**

61%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

62%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

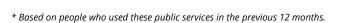
Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

47%

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



<u> </u>	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	1%	5%
Public schools	0%	1%
Public clinics and health centers	0%	2%
IDs	0%	2%
Utilities	2%	3%
Police	5%	5%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	69%	61%
Decreased	7%	11%
Stayed the same	21%	23%
Don't know	3%	6%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	56%	47%
No	34%	31%
Neither yes nor no	7%	14%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	8%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	16%	22%
Members of Parliament	19%	23%
Government officials	16%	14%
Local government officials	15%	18%
Police	22%	19%
Judges and Magistrates	9%	13%
Religious leaders	11%	8%
NGOs	-	12%
Business Executives	22%	18%
Traditional leaders	=	-



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	25%	32%
Bad	71%	62%
Don't know	4%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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# **MOROCCO**

53%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

**74%** 

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

31%

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

49%

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	48%	31%
Public schools	13%	6%
Public clinics and health centers	38%	32%
IDs	33%	18%
Utilities	29%	13%
Police	39%	31%

\* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	26%	53%
Decreased	24%	12%
Stayed the same	42%	26%
Don't know	7%	9%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	50%	49%
No	25%	24%
Neither yes nor no	18%	15%
Don't know / refused to answer	7%	12%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	20%	39%
Members of Parliament	36%	41%
Government officials	35%	37%
Local government officials	39%	38%
Police	34%	24%
Judges and Magistrates	34%	26%
Religious leaders	10%	11%
NGOs	-	22%
Business Executives	34%	28%
Traditional leaders	21%	26%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	30%	13%
Bad	64%	74%
Don't know	6%	13%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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# MOZAMBIQUE

49%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

**50%** 

54%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	34%	35%
Public schools	26%	22%
Public clinics and health centers	23%	17%
IDs	27%	17%
Utilities	39%	32%
Police	40%	28%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	48%	49%
Decreased	20%	19%
Stayed the same	18%	19%
Don't know	14%	13%
Refused to answer	0%	1%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	49%	54%
No	30%	24%
Neither yes nor no	10%	8%
Don't know / refused to answer	12%	14%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	18%	23%
Members of Parliament	23%	24%
Government officials	33%	37%
Local government officials	30%	27%
Police	43%	47%
Judges and Magistrates	27%	28%
Religious leaders	18%	22%
NGOs	-	26%
Business Executives	33%	28%
Traditional leaders	21%	-



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	36%	37%
Bad	49%	50%
Don't know	15%	12%
Refused to answer	0%	1%

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# **NAMIBIA**

**78%** 

11%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

65%

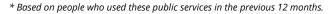
56%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	7%	11%
Public schools	3%	7%
Public clinics and health centers	2%	4%
IDs	5%	9%
Utilities	3%	8%
Police	2%	8%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	63%	78%
Decreased	18%	9%
Stayed the same	18%	11%
Don't know	1%	2%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	69%	56%
No	24%	35%
Neither yes nor no	6%	7%
Don't know / refused to answer	1%	2%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	17%	27%
Members of Parliament	20%	28%
Government officials	37%	42%
Local government officials	26%	30%
Police	40%	42%
Judges and Magistrates	28%	26%
Religious leaders	19%	19%
NGOs	-	24%
Business Executives	45%	40%
Traditional leaders	22%	22%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	34%	33%
Bad	65%	65%
Don't know	0%	2%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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# **NIGER**

**62%** 

**23%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

**57%** 

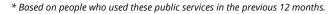
26%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	10%	23%
Public schools	4%	7%
Public clinics and health centers	5%	10%
IDs	9%	19%
Utilities	2%	14%
Police	16%	40%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	44%	62%
Decreased	32%	22%
Stayed the same	14%	11%
Don't know	10%	5%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	42%	26%
No	50%	70%
Neither yes nor no	5%	3%
Don't know / refused to answer	3%	1%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	22%	27%
Members of Parliament	24%	31%
Government officials	23%	32%
Local government officials	29%	24%
Police	27%	33%
Judges and Magistrates	23%	27%
Religious leaders	13%	12%
NGOs	-	13%
Business Executives	46%	37%
Traditional leaders	21%	19%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	46%	30%
Bad	47%	57%
Don't know	8%	13%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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# **NIGERIA**

44%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

40%

doing a bad job of tackling corruption 54%

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption

Think their government is



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	43%	44%
Public schools	25%	32%
Public clinics and health centers	24%	20%
IDs	32%	38%
Utilities	35%	34%
Police	45%	47%



### HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	75%	43%
Decreased	8%	43%
Stayed the same	16%	14%
Don't know	1%	0%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## **CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE** A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT **AGAINST CORRUPTION?**

	2015	2019
Yes	39%	54%
No	45%	41%
Neither yes nor no	14%	4%
Don't know / refused to answer	2%	1%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	54%	43%
Members of Parliament	61%	60%
Government officials	63%	54%
Local government officials	58%	55%
Police	72%	69%
Judges and Magistrates	45%	51%
Religious leaders	28%	20%
NGOs	-	40%
Business Executives	45%	44%
Traditional leaders	36%	35%



### IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

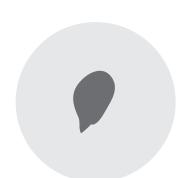
	2015	2019
Good	22%	59%
Bad	78%	40%
Don't know	1%	1%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

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**AFRICA 2019** 

# SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

**56%** 

**16%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

paid a bribe in the

previous 12 months

Of public service users

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

**54%** 

**58%** 

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



_	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	23%	16%
Public schools	18%	3%
Public clinics and health centers	17%	4%
IDs	18%	9%
Utilities	11%	12%
Police	26%	13%



## HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	40%	56%
Decreased	29%	20%
Stayed the same	18%	16%
Don't know	13%	7%
Refused to answer	0%	1%



## **CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE** A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT **AGAINST CORRUPTION?**

	2015	2019
Yes	50%	54%
No	32%	36%
Neither yes nor no	4%	5%
Don't know / refused to answer	13%	5%



#### CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\*

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	18%	21%
Members of Parliament	16%	22%
Government officials	19%	16%
Local government officials	16%	19%
Police	28%	26%
Judges and Magistrates	26%	22%
Religious leaders	10%	9%
NGOs	-	6%
Business Executives	24%	14%
Traditional leaders	-	-



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	40%	31%
Bad	45%	58%
Don't know	14%	11%
Refused to answer	0%	1%

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# **SENEGAL**

43%

**15%** 

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

53%

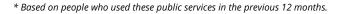
**52%** 

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



#### **BRIBERY RATES\***



	2015	2019
Overall bribery rate	8%	15%
Public schools	3%	6%
Public clinics and health centers	3%	7%
IDs	8%	8%
Utilities	4%	10%
Police	5%	16%
Police	5%	16%



# HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

	2015	2019
Increased	34%	43%
Decreased	43%	29%
Stayed the same	14%	16%
Don't know	9%	11%
Refused to answer	0%	0%



## CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Yes	49%	52%
No	43%	40%
Neither yes nor no	3%	1%
Don't know / refused to answer	5%	7%



#### **CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION\***

\* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

INSTITUTION	2015	2019
President / Prime Minister	22%	23%
Members of Parliament	24%	24%
Government officials	24%	26%
Local government officials	24%	23%
Police	31%	29%
Judges and Magistrates	24%	24%
Religious leaders	7%	8%
NGOs	-	12%
Business Executives	38%	28%
Traditional leaders	8%	9%



## IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

	2015	2019
Good	47%	32%
Bad	46%	53%
Don't know	7%	15%
Refused to answer	0%	0%

With more than 47,000 citizens surveyed in 35 countries, the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) is the largest, most detailed public opinion survey of citizen views on corruption and bribery in Africa.

