

Abbreviations are:
 BEEPS: Business Environment and Enterprise Performance Survey
 CU: Columbia University
 EIU: Economist Intelligence Unit
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 II: Information International
 IMD: World Competitiveness Report of the Institute for Management Development
 MDB: A Multinational Development Bank
 PERC: Political and Economic Risk Consultancy, Hong Kong
 PwC: PricewaterhouseCoopers, Opacity Index
 TI/GI: Gallup International on behalf of Transparency International
 WBES: World Business Environment Survey of the World Bank
 WEF: Global Competitiveness Report of the World Economic Forum
 WMRC: World Markets Research Centre

This Excel-sheet provides the 2003 Corruption Perceptions Index and additional background data. For information on data and methodology please consult the press release and the framework document at <http://www.transparency.org> or <http://www.gwdg.de/~uwvw>.

A "#" is given if the source mentioned in the column contributed to the assessment of a country																								
Country Rank	Country	2003 CPI Score	Surveys Used	Standard Deviation	High-Low Range	Number Inst.	90 percent confidence range	IMD 2003	IMD 2001	IMD 2002	PERC 2001	GCR 2002	GCR 2003	GCR 2001	WBES 2001	EIU 2003	PwC 2001	FH 2003	TI/GI 2002	CU 2003	WMRC 2002	BEEPS02	II 2003	MDB 2002
1	Finland	9,7	8	0,3	9,2 - 10,0	4	9,5 - 9,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
2	Iceland	9,6	7	0,3	9,2 - 10,0	3	9,4 - 9,7	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
3	Denmark	9,5	9	0,4	8,8 - 9,9	5	9,3 - 9,7	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
3	New Zealand	9,5	8	0,2	9,2 - 9,6	4	9,4 - 9,6	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
5	Singapore	9,4	12	0,1	9,2 - 9,5	9	9,3 - 9,4	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
6	Sweden	9,3	11	0,2	8,8 - 9,6	7	9,2 - 9,4	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
7	Netherlands	8,9	9	0,3	8,5 - 9,3	5	8,7 - 9,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
8	Australia	8,8	12	0,9	6,7 - 9,5	7	8,3 - 9,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
8	Norway	8,8	8	0,5	8,0 - 9,3	4	8,5 - 9,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
8	Switzerland	8,8	9	0,8	6,9 - 9,4	5	8,3 - 9,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
11	Canada	8,7	12	0,9	6,5 - 9,4	8	8,2 - 9,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
11	Luxembourg	8,7	6	0,4	8,0 - 9,2	3	8,4 - 8,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
11	United Kingdom	8,7	13	0,5	7,8 - 9,2	9	8,5 - 8,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
14	Austria	8,0	9	0,7	7,3 - 9,3	5	7,7 - 8,4	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
14	Hong Kong	8,0	11	1,1	5,6 - 9,3	8	7,4 - 8,5	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
16	Germany	7,7	11	1,2	4,9 - 9,2	7	7,1 - 8,2	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
17	Belgium	7,6	9	0,9	6,6 - 9,2	5	7,1 - 8,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
18	Ireland	7,5	9	0,7	6,5 - 8,8	5	7,1 - 7,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
18	USA	7,5	13	1,2	4,9 - 9,2	9	6,9 - 8,0	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
20	Chile	7,4	12	0,9	5,6 - 8,8	8	6,9 - 7,7	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
21	Israel	7,0	10	1,2	4,7 - 8,1	6	6,3 - 7,6	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
21	Japan	7,0	13	1,1	5,5 - 8,8	9	6,5 - 7,4	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
23	France	6,9	12	1,1	4,8 - 9,0	8	6,3 - 7,4	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
23	Spain	6,9	11	0,8	5,2 - 7,8	7	6,5 - 7,2	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
25	Portugal	6,6	9	1,2	4,9 - 8,1	5	5,9 - 7,2	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
26	Oman	6,3	4	0,9	5,5 - 7,3	4	5,8 - 7,0	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
27	Bahrain	6,1	3	1,1	5,5 - 7,4	3	5,5 - 6,8	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
27	Cyprus	6,1	3	1,6	4,7 - 7,8	3	4,7 - 7,2	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
29	Slovenia	5,9	12	1,2	4,7 - 8,8	8	5,4 - 6,6	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
30	Botswana	5,7	6	0,9	4,7 - 7,3	5	5,2 - 6,3	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
30	Taiwan	5,7	13	1,0	3,6 - 7,8	9	5,3 - 6,2	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
32	Qatar	5,6	3	0,1	5,5 - 5,7	3	5,5 - 5,6	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
33	Estonia	5,5	12	0,6	4,7 - 6,6	8	5,3 - 5,8	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
33	Uruguay	5,5	7	1,1	4,1 - 7,4	5	4,9 - 6,2	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
35	Italy	5,3	11	1,1	3,3 - 7,3	7	4,7 - 5,8	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
35	Kuwait	5,3	4	1,7	3,3 - 7,4	4	3,8 - 6,3	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
37	Malaysia	5,2	13	1,1	3,6 - 8,0	9	4,8 - 5,8	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
37	United Arab Emirates	5,2	3	0,5	4,6 - 5,6	3	4,6 - 5,5	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
39	Tunisia	4,9	6	0,7	3,6 - 5,6	5	4,4 - 5,3	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
40	Hungary	4,8	13	0,6	4,0 - 5,6	9	4,5 - 5,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
41	Lithuania	4,7	10	1,6	3,0 - 7,7	8	4,0 - 5,6	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
41	Namibia	4,7	6	1,3	3,6 - 6,6	5	4,0 - 5,6	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
43	Cuba	4,6	3	1,0	3,6 - 5,5	3	3,6 - 4,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
43	Jordan	4,6	7	1,1	3,6 - 6,5	5	4,0 - 5,3	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
43	Trinidad and Tobago	4,6	6	1,3	3,4 - 6,9	4	3,9 - 5,5	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
46	Belize	4,5	3	0,9	3,6 - 5,5	3	3,6 - 5,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
46	Saudi Arabia	4,5	4	2,0	2,8 - 7,4	4	3,2 - 5,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
48	Mauritius	4,4	5	0,7	3,6 - 5,5	3	4,0 - 4,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
48	South Africa	4,4	12	0,6	3,6 - 5,5	8	4,1 - 4,7	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
50	Costa Rica	4,3	8	0,7	3,5 - 5,5	6	4,0 - 4,7	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
50	Greece	4,3	9	0,8	3,7 - 5,6	5	3,9 - 4,8	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
50	South Korea	4,3	12	1,0	2,0 - 5,6	9	3,8 - 4,8	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
53	Belarus	4,2	5	1,8	2,0 - 5,8	5	2,8 - 5,3	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
54	Brazil	3,9	12	0,5	3,3 - 4,7	8	3,7 - 4,1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#

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54	Bulgaria	3,9	10	0,9	2,8 - 5,7	8	3,5 - 4,4					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
54	Czech Republic	3,9	12	0,9	2,6 - 5,6	8	3,5 - 4,3	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
57	Jamaica	3,8	5	0,4	3,3 - 4,3	3	3,5 - 4,1					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
57	Latvia	3,8	7	0,4	3,4 - 4,7	5	3,6 - 4,1					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
59	Colombia	3,7	11	0,5	2,7 - 4,4	7	3,4 - 3,9	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
59	Croatia	3,7	8	0,6	2,6 - 4,7	7	3,3 - 4,0					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
59	El Salvador	3,7	7	1,5	2,0 - 6,3	5	2,8 - 4,7					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
59	Peru	3,7	9	0,6	2,7 - 4,9	7	3,4 - 4,0					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
59	Slovakia	3,7	11	0,7	2,9 - 4,7	7	3,4 - 4,0	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
64	Mexico	3,6	12	0,6	2,4 - 4,9	8	3,4 - 3,9	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
64	Poland	3,6	14	1,1	2,4 - 5,6	10	3,2 - 4,2	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
66	China	3,4	13	1,0	2,0 - 5,5	9	3,0 - 3,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
66	Panama	3,4	7	0,8	2,7 - 5,0	5	3,0 - 4,0					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
66	Sri Lanka	3,4	7	0,7	2,4 - 4,4	5	3,0 - 3,8					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
66	Syria	3,4	4	1,3	2,0 - 5,0	4	2,4 - 4,2								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
70	Bosnia & Herzegovina	3,3	6	0,7	2,2 - 3,9	6	2,8 - 3,6								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
70	Dominican Republic	3,3	6	0,4	2,7 - 3,8	4	3,0 - 3,5					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
70	Egypt	3,3	9	1,3	1,8 - 5,3	8	2,7 - 4,0					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
70	Ghana	3,3	6	0,9	2,7 - 5,0	6	2,9 - 4,0					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
70	Morocco	3,3	5	1,3	2,4 - 5,5	3	2,5 - 4,3					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
70	Thailand	3,3	13	0,9	1,4 - 4,4	9	2,8 - 3,6	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
76	Senegal	3,2	6	1,2	2,2 - 5,5	6	2,6 - 4,1					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
77	Turkey	3,1	14	0,9	1,8 - 5,4	10	2,8 - 3,5	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
78	Armenia	3,0	5	0,8	2,2 - 4,1	5	2,4 - 3,6							#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
78	Iran	3,0	4	1,0	1,5 - 3,6	4	1,9 - 3,5								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
78	Lebanon	3,0	4	0,8	2,1 - 3,6	4	2,3 - 3,3								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
78	Mali	3,0	3	1,8	1,4 - 5,0	3	1,4 - 4,2						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
78	Palestine	3,0	3	1,2	2,0 - 4,3	3	2,0 - 3,8								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
83	India	2,8	14	0,4	2,1 - 3,6	10	2,6 - 2,9	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
83	Malawi	2,8	4	1,2	2,0 - 4,4	4	2,0 - 3,7						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
83	Romania	2,8	12	1,0	1,6 - 5,0	10	2,4 - 3,3	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
86	Mozambique	2,7	5	0,7	2,0 - 3,6	5	2,2 - 3,2						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
86	Russia	2,7	16	0,8	1,4 - 4,9	12	2,4 - 3,0	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
88	Algeria	2,6	4	0,5	2,0 - 3,0	4	2,2 - 2,9						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
88	Madagascar	2,6	3	1,8	1,2 - 4,7	3	1,2 - 3,7						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
88	Nicaragua	2,6	7	0,5	2,0 - 3,3	5	2,3 - 2,9					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
88	Yemen	2,6	4	0,7	2,0 - 3,4	4	2,1 - 3,1								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Albania	2,5	5	0,6	1,9 - 3,2	5	2,1 - 3,0								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Argentina	2,5	12	0,5	1,6 - 3,2	8	2,2 - 2,7	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Ethiopia	2,5	5	0,8	1,5 - 3,6	5	2,0 - 3,0						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Gambia	2,5	4	0,9	1,5 - 3,6	4	1,7 - 3,1						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Pakistan	2,5	7	0,9	1,5 - 3,9	7	2,0 - 3,0						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Philippines	2,5	12	0,5	1,6 - 3,6	8	2,2 - 2,7	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Tanzania	2,5	6	0,6	2,0 - 3,3	6	2,1 - 2,8						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
92	Zambia	2,5	5	0,6	2,0 - 3,3	5	2,1 - 2,9						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
100	Guatemala	2,4	8	0,6	1,5 - 3,4	6	2,1 - 2,7					#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
100	Kazakhstan	2,4	7	0,9	1,6 - 3,8	7	1,9 - 3,0								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
100	Moldova	2,4	5	0,8	1,6 - 3,6	5	1,9 - 3,0								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
100	Uzbekistan	2,4	6	0,5	2,0 - 3,3	6	2,2 - 2,8								#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
100	Venezuela	2,4	12	0,5	1,4 - 3,1	8	2,1 - 2,6	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
100	Vietnam	2,4	8	0,8	1,4 - 3,6	6	1,9 - 2,8				#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
106	Bolivia	2,3	6	0,4	1,9 - 2,9	4	2,0 - 2,5						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
106	Honduras	2,3	7	0,6	1,4 - 3,3	5	2,0 - 2,7						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		
106	Macedonia	2,3	5	0,3	2,0 - 2,7	5	2,1 - 2,5						#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		

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This Excel-sheet provides the 2003 Corruption Perceptions Index and additional background data. For information on data and methodology please consult the press release and the framework document at <http://www.transparency.org> or <http://www.gwdg.de/~uwwv>.

								A "#" is given if the source mentioned in the column contributed to the assessment of a country																
Country Rank	Country	2003 CPI Score	Surveys Used	Standard Deviation	High-Low Range	Number Inst.	90 percent confidence range	IMD 2003	IMD 2001	IMD 2002	PERC 2001	GCR 2002	GCR 2003	GCR 2001	WBES 2001	EIU 2003	PwC 2001	FH 2003	TI/GI 2002	CU 2003	WMRC 2002	BEEPS02	II 2003	MDB 2002
106	Serbia & Montenegro	2,3	5	0,5	2.0 - 3.2	5	2.0 - 2.7						#		#		#			#				#
106	Sudan	2,3	4	0,3	2.0 - 2.7	4	2.0 - 2.5													#				#
106	Ukraine	2,3	10	0,6	1.6 - 3.8	8	2.0 - 2.7					#	#	#	#	#		#		#	#	#		#
106	Zimbabwe	2,3	7	0,3	2.0 - 2.7	5	2.1 - 2.4					#	#	#	#	#					#			#
113	Congo Republic of the	2,2	3	0,5	2.0 - 2.8	3	2.0 - 2.8													#	#			
113	Ecuador	2,2	8	0,3	1.8 - 2.6	6	2.0 - 2.3					#	#	#	#	#	#				#			#
113	Iraq	2,2	3	1,1	1.2 - 3.4	3	1.2 - 2.9									#					#			#
113	Sierra Leone	2,2	3	0,5	2.0 - 2.8	3	2.0 - 2.8									#				#	#			
113	Uganda	2,2	6	0,7	1.8 - 3.5	6	1.9 - 2.8					#		#	#					#	#			#
118	Cote d'Ivoire	2,1	5	0,5	1.5 - 2.7	5	1.8 - 2.4								#	#				#	#			#
118	Kyrgyzstan	2,1	5	0,4	1.6 - 2.7	5	1.9 - 2.4								#		#			#	#	#		
118	Libya	2,1	3	0,5	1.7 - 2.7	3	1.7 - 2.5									#					#		#	
118	Papua New Guinea	2,1	3	0,6	1.5 - 2.7	3	1.5 - 2.5									#				#	#			
122	Indonesia	1,9	13	0,5	0.7 - 2.9	9	1.7 - 2.2	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#			#	#			#
122	Kenya	1,9	7	0,3	1.5 - 2.4	7	1.7 - 2.0						#	#	#	#	#			#	#			#
124	Angola	1,8	3	0,3	1.4 - 2.0	3	1.4 - 1.9					#				#					#			
124	Azerbaijan	1,8	7	0,3	1.4 - 2.3	7	1.6 - 2.0								#	#		#		#	#	#		#
124	Cameroon	1,8	5	0,2	1.4 - 2.0	5	1.6 - 1.9					#		#	#					#	#			#
124	Georgia	1,8	6	0,7	0.9 - 2.8	6	1.4 - 2.3								#					#	#	#		#
124	Tajikistan	1,8	3	0,3	1.5 - 2.0	3	1.7 - 2.0										#			#	#			
129	Myanmar	1,6	3	0,3	1.4 - 2.0	3	1.4 - 1.8									#				#	#			
129	Paraguay	1,6	6	0,3	1.2 - 2.0	4	1.4 - 1.8					#	#	#		#				#	#			
131	Haiti	1,5	5	0,6	0.7 - 2.3	4	1.1 - 1.9					#	#	#	#					#	#			
132	Nigeria	1,4	9	0,4	0.9 - 2.0	7	1.2 - 1.6					#	#	#	#					#	#		#	#
133	Bangladesh	1,3	8	0,7	0.3 - 2.2	6	0.9 - 1.7					#	#	#	#	#				#	#			#

Cell: C4

Comment: 2003 CPI Score -

relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Cell: D4

Comment: Surveys Used -

refers to the number of surveys that assessed a country's performance. 17 surveys were used and at least 3 surveys were required for a country to be included in the CPI.

Cell: E4

Comment: Standard Deviation -

indicates differences in the values of the sources. As indicated by colors, values below 0.5 indicate agreement, values between 0.5 and 0.9 indicate some agreement, while values equal or larger than 1 indicate disagreement.

Cell: F4

Comment: High-Low Range -

provides the highest and lowest values of the sources.

Cell: G4

Comment: Number Institutions -

refers to the number of independent institutions that assessed a country's performance. Since some institutions provided more than one survey, this amount must be smaller than that reported in column D.

Cell: H4

Comment: 90 percent confidence range -

provides a range of possible values of the CPI score. This reflects how a country's score may vary, depending on measurement precision. With 5 percent probability the score is above this range and with another 5 percent it is below. A non-parametric BC-approach has been utilized for this purpose. For details to this methodology see Efron and Tibshirani (1993), "An Introduction to the Bootstrap". This interval, particularly when only three sources are available, should only be regarded as a rough guide.